



LET'S LEARN ENGLISH

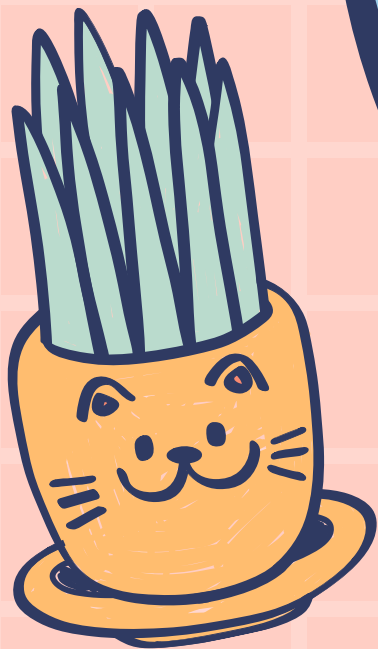
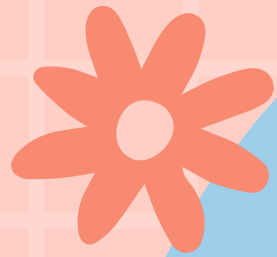
MODALS AUXILIARIES

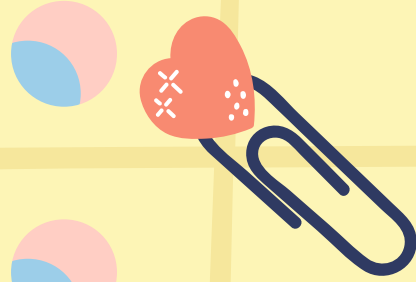
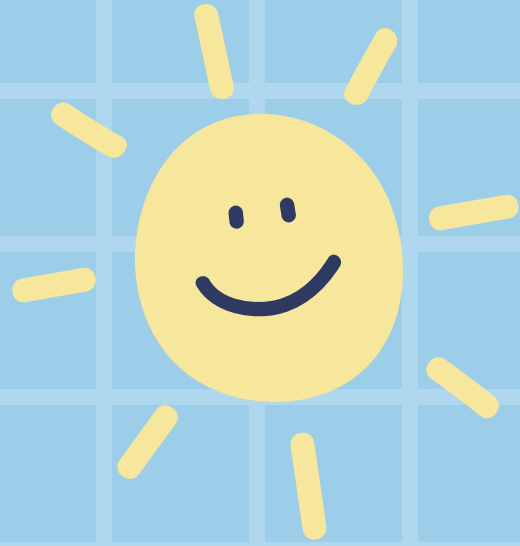
Mrs Jenny Rolys



Modal Auxiliaries :

kata kerja tambahan yang digunakan untuk mengekspresikan kemungkinan, keinginan, hingga kebutuhan untuk melakukan suatu pekerjaan





Modals Auxiliaries

*CAN - COULD

*WILL - WOULD

*SHALL - SHOULD

*MAY - MIGHT

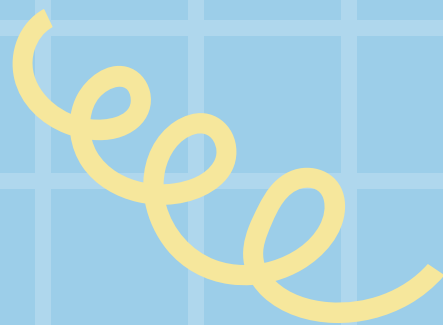
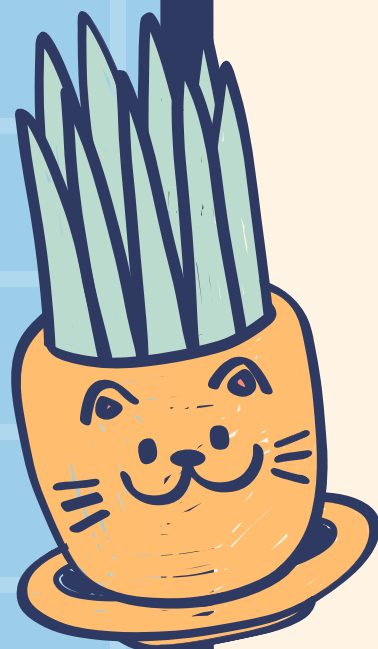
*OUGHT TO

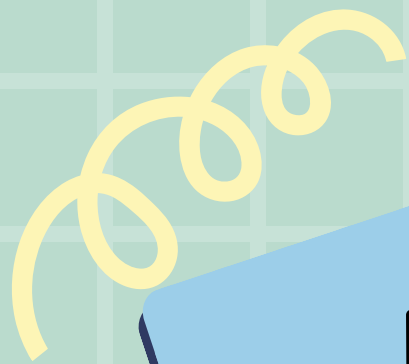
*MUST



CAN-COULD
CANNOT-COULD NOT

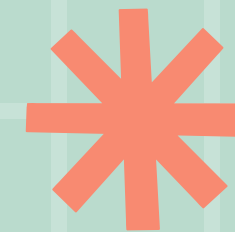
- Ability/Disability
- Possibility
- Request
- Permission
- Offer





• ABILITY

CAN : PRESENT
COULD : PAST



• DISABILITY

- I can play guitar well
- My father can drive a car
- The students can speak English
- The little boy can ride a bike
- The old man could run fast



- My sister cannot swim
- The girls cannot repair the car
- I couldn't climb a tree when I was a child
- Penguin cannot fly
- We couldn't build the tent because it was raining



CAN : INFORMAL
COULD : FORMAL

• PERMISSION

- Can I come five minutes later?
- Can I borrow your dictionary?
- Can I use your pen, please?
- Could I see you tomorrow?
- Could I ask you some questions?

• REQUEST

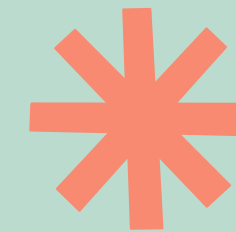
- Can you give me a glass of water?
- Could you follow me, please?
- Can you spell your name, please?
- Could you tell me the way to the hospital?



CAN : INFORMAL
COULD : FORMAL

• POSSIBILITY

- Smoking can cause cancer
- The flood can destroy the village
- The weather could be bad today
- She could be on the way home, she didn't answer my call



• OFFER

- Can I help you?
- Can I do anything for you?
- What can I do for you?
- Could I take your baggage?



1 REQUEST



Will - Would

2 REFUSAL

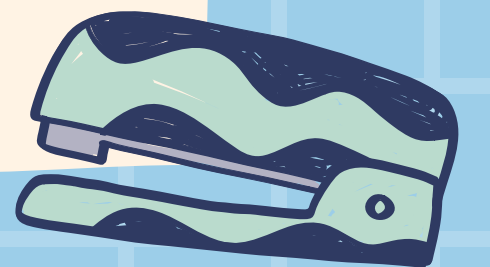
3 OFFER

3 WILLINGNESS



WILLINGNESS-UNwillingness

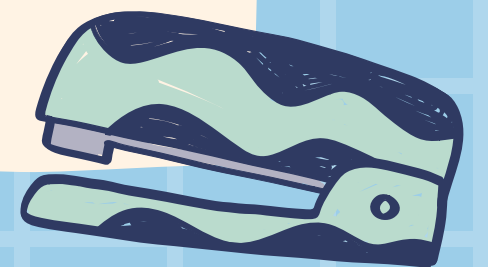
1. He will always help you anytime
2. Come, I will show you my new collection
3. Davin is angry with me, He won't answer my phone
4. Will you give this letter to Miss Diana?





REQUEST _REFUSE

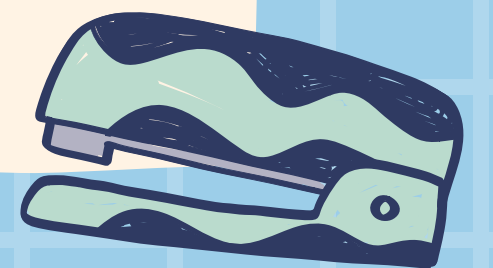
1. Will you close the window?
2. Will you come earlier tomorrow?
3. Will you sing in my party?
4. Would you bring me pizza for dinner?
5. Would you take care of my cat this afternoon?





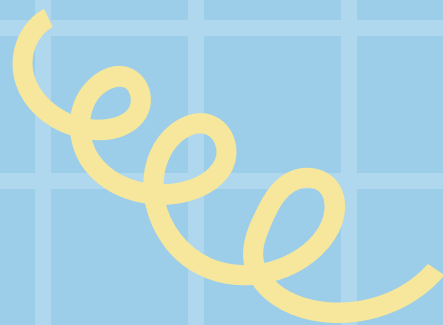
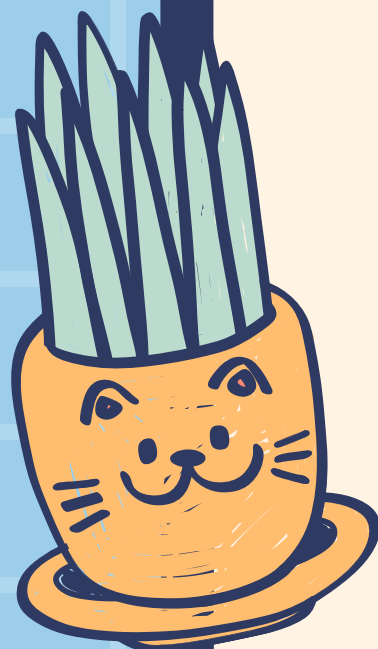
OFFER

1. Would you come with me to the cinema?
2. Will you buy some fruits?
3. Would you get some snack?



MUST - MUST NOT

- Obligation
- Prohibition
- Necessity
- Certainty



MUST

• OBLIGATION

- We must wear a mask to avoid the spread of the virus
- You must be aware of the crowd
- People must obey health protocol of Covid-19
- The students must keep physical distancing

• PROHIBITION

- We must not use the cell-phone while driving
- The students must not litter
- The teacher must not come late
- People must stay at home during PPKM



MUST

• NECESSITY

- We must have a permit to enter the national park
- You must stop smoking for the sake of your health

• CERTAINTY

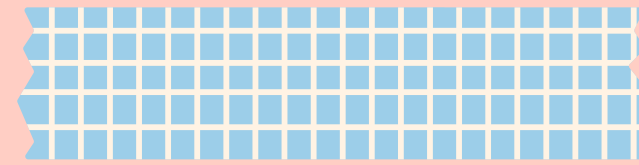
- Look at the snow, it must be cold outside
- That must be Jerry. They said he was tall with bright red hair
- They must be at home, I see the car in the garage

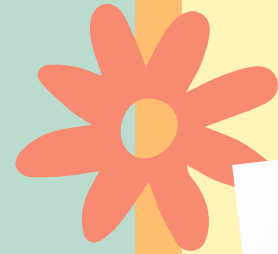
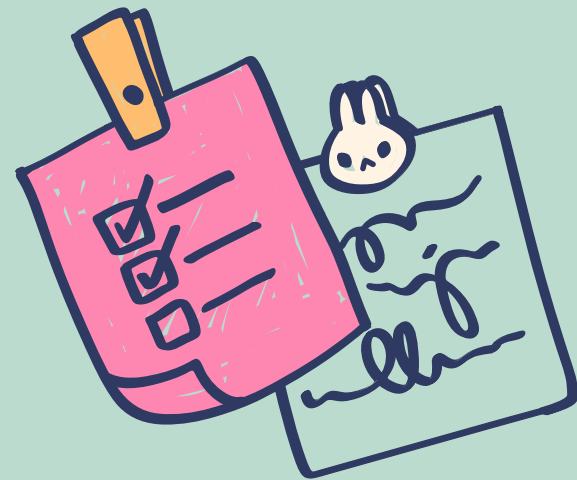


SHALL

Shall is not used very much nowadays and mostly in formal speech and some legal documents. Originally Shall was used instead of Will in first person (with I and We) when talking about the future. Now almost everyone uses Will with all subjects.

Nowadays, the most common use of shall in everyday English (although not in American English) is in questions that serve as offers or suggestions: "Shall I ...?" or "Shall we ...?"





Andy : I've got stomachache

Sue : You should go to the doctor



Drew : I've got toothache

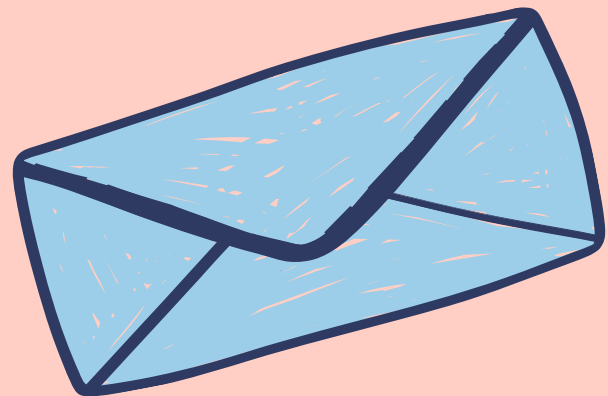
Lea : You should not eat too much candies



We should not go to sleep too late



SHOULD
Canva
SUGGESTION



MAY- MIGHT

- POSSIBILITY
- ASK - GIVE PERMISSION
- WISHES



MAY- MIGHT



POSSIBILITY.



1. It might rain later, bring the umbrella
2. The supervisor may come today, let's be ready
3. You may win the race, you have practiced hard





MAY- MIGHT

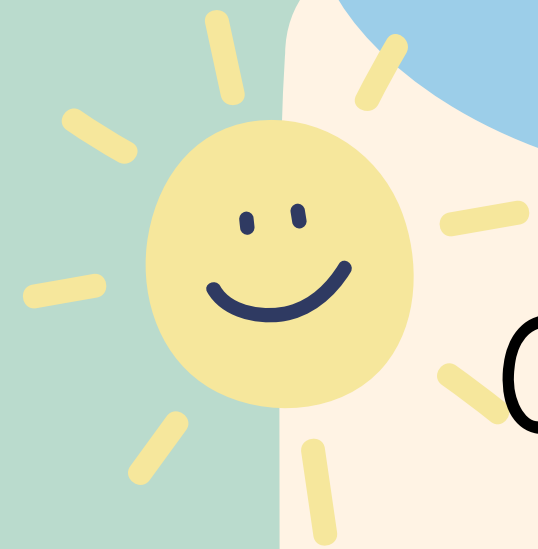
PERMISSION

1. May I come in, Maam?
2. May I sit next to you?
3. You may wear my raincoat
4. May I use your umbrella?





modals + V-I



(+) Subject + Modals + VI

(-) Subject + Modals Not + VI

(?) Modals + Subject + VI!





Happy Learning !!

I hope you enjoy the content

